

Begin May 22

A35

PMS BUDGET (420)

SUMMIT

BY DORIAN FALK

GENEVA, MAY 22 (AP)-THE PERENNIAL DISPUTE BETWEEN THE WEST AND RUSSIA ON THE ISSUE OF CONTROLS TO ENFORCE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS IS EXPECTED TO THROW ITS LONG SHADOW OVER THE MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT JOHN F. KENNEDY AND PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN GENEVA FEEL THAT THIS STUMBLING BLOCK OF VIRTUALLY ALL EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II MAY WELL BE A CENTRAL THEME OF THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS IN VIENNA NEXT MONTH.

THE WESTERN IDEA THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE, EAST AND WEST MUST PROVIDE FOR SAFEGUARDS TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS OF ACCORDS, HAS DOMINATED ALL ATTEMPTS TO END THE COLD WAR.

THE ISSUE OF CONTROLS HAS PREVENTED PROGRESS IN 13 YEARS OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. IT HAS SLOWED DOWN THE THREE-POWER TEST BAN TALKS HERE. AND IT CROPPED UP AGAIN AT THE START OF THE CONFERENCE ON LAOS.

THE WEST FEELS THE POLICING OF ANY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO CAMPS IS VITAL TO WESTERN SECURITY AS LONG AS WORLD DOMINATION REMAINS THE AIM OF COMMUNISM. COMMUNIST LEADERS CONTEND THAT THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WILL USE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL MACHINERY AS A FRONT FOR LEGALIZED SPYING ON THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

ARTHUR H. DEAN, THE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS, RETURNED TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY ON THE SOVIET INTRANSIGENCE ON THE MATTER OF TEST BAN CONTROLS.

BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE DEAN ONCE AGAIN CRITICIZED THE NEW SOVIET DEMAND FOR A VETO OVER THE DAY-TO-DAY OPERATION OF THE PROPOSED TEST BAN CONTROL SYSTEM. THE VETO QUESTION IS THE HEART OF THE DIFFERENCES.

SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT, THE BRITISH DELEGATE, SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE THE TALKS WILL FAIL UNLESS SOVIET NEGOTIATOR SEMYON K.

TSARAPKIN WITHDRAWS THE "TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE" PROPOSAL. IT PROVIDES THAT THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION BE RUN BY AN ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL OF ONE WESTERNER, ONE COMMUNIST AND ONE NEUTRAL, DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND ACTING ONLY WHEN THEY CAN AGREE UNANIMOUSLY. POSTWAR HISTORY IS AMPLE EVIDENCE OF HOW UNLIKELY SUCH UNANIMITY IS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK ALSO HAS RETURNED FROM THE LAOTIAN CONFERENCE HERE, AT WHICH THE COMMUNISTS INSISTED THE CANADIAN-INDIAN-POLISH CONTROL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE CEASE FIRE IN LAOS MUST NOT HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM TO MOVE ABOUT LAOTIAN TERRITORY.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID SUCH FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FOR THE TRUCE INSPECTORS WOULD CONSTITUTE INTERFERENCE INTO LAOTIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND VIOLATE THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE ASIAN JUNGLE KINGDOM. THEY PROPOSED THAT THE CONTROL COMMISSION ACT ONLY WHEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA AS CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, THE THREE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION AND THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT ALL AGREED THERE HAD BEEN A CEASE-FIRE OR NEUTRALITY VIOLATION REQUIRING INVESTIGATION.

IN VIENNA, WESTERN DIPLOMATS BELIEVE, THE PRESIDENT WILL SEEK A CLEAR ANSWER FROM PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ON THE ISSUE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND INSPECTION. THEY EXPECT THE PRESIDENT TO SOUND OUT KHRUSHCHEV ON WHETHER THERE IS ANY CHANCE THE KREMLIN WILL EVER AGREE TO THE WESTERN CONCEPT OF VETO-FREE CONTROLS.

UM415AED

30.24-751

A73

(220)

BY PETER HOFFER

VIENNA, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER TONIGHT ARRIVED BY AIR TONIGHT TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING.

SALINGER TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPES TO MEET WITH THE SOVIET ADVANCE PARTY TOMORROW AFTER PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS WITH AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS.

THE RUSSIAN ADVANCE PARTY, HEADED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S SECURITY CHIEF, MARSHAL M.V. ZAKHAROV, ARRIVED EARLIER IN THE DAY.

SALINGER HEADED A 39-MEMBER DELEGATION IN A PLANE PILOTED BY KENNEDY'S PERSONAL PILOT, COL. GODFREY MCHUGH.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE IS OF THE SAME TYPE. SALINGER'S PLANE TESTED THE LANDING STRIP AND INSTALLATIONS OF VIENNA'S SCHWECHAT AIRPORT.

IN SALINGER'S PARTY WERE KENNETH O'DONNELL, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF APPOINTMENT SCHEDULES, AND JAMES ROWLEY, CHIEF OF THE WHITE HOUSE SECRET SERVICE.

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, SALINGER SAID HE HOPED FOR A FRIENDLY MEETING BETWEEN KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV.

HE SAID THE TWO MEN MET BEFORE AT A SESSION OF THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON, BUT IT WAS MERELY A HAND-SHAKING MEETING.

SALINGER SAID ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE MADE FOR PRESS COVERAGE, BUT ADDED:

"WE CAN'T HAVE THE NEWSMEN SITTING IN, YOU KNOW."

SALINGER SAID HE HOPED TO COMPLETE THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MEETING BY WEDNESDAY AND TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON THE SAME DAY.

AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS, HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS AND INCIDENTALS WILL COST AUSTRIA NINE MILLION SCHILLINGS (ABOUT \$340,000). BUT THIS, SAID THE INDEPENDENT EXPRESS, WILL BE "MONEY WELL SPENT."

THE VIENNA KURIER, AUSTRIA'S LARGEST DAILY, REPORTED A TIMETABLE ALREADY HAS BEEN DRAFTED IN PRELIMINARY WORK CARRIED OUT SO FAR IN VIENNA. IN A REPORT THAT COULD NOT BE IMMEDIATELY CONFIRMED, THE KURIER GAVE THESE DETAILS:

KHRUSHCHEV IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE THE EVENING OF FRIDAY, JUNE 2. HE WILL STAY AT THE COUNTRY HOUSE OF THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR AT PURKERSDORF, JUST WEST OF THE CAPITAL.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY ARE TO ARRIVE AT ABOUT 8 A.M. (W A.M. EST) (SATURDAY, JUNE 3. THEY ARE TO BE HOUSED AT THE RESIDENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR H. FREEMAN MATHEWS IN THE FASHIONABLE HITZING DISTRICT.

THE FIRST KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV TALK IS SCHEDULED TO COMMENCE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY AT ABOUT 11 A.M. KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE KENNEDY'S GUEST AT A LUNCHEON THERE. THEN HE WILL RETURN TO THE COUNTRY HOUSE TO REST. THE TALKS ARE TO RESUME ABOUT 4 P.M.

SUNDAY, JUNE 4TH, THE KENNEDYS ARE TO ATTEND A MASS IN THE BURGKAPELLE.

THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS ARE TO CONTINUE LATER SUNDAY MORNING AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY. KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE HOST AT A LUNCHEON FOR KENNEDY AT THE EMBASSY. THE TALKS WILL CONTINUE SUNDAY AFTERNOON. BOTH STATESMEN ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE VIENNA THAT EVENING.

PS915PED

A101 (100)

MOSCOW, MAY 22 (AP)-FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN SAID TONIGHT THAT EVEN IF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY DO NOTHING BUT EXCHANGE VIEWS, IT WILL BE A GOOD THING. THIS WAS THE FIRST HIGH LEVEL SOVIET COMMENT ON THE EARLY JUNE

TALKS IN VIENNA.

MIKOYAN SPOKE AT A RECEPTION IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY FOR PARTICIPANTS IN THE BRITISH TRADE FAIR HERE. ASKED WHETHER SOVIET LEADERS EXPECTED CONCRETE RESULTS FROM THE VIENNA MEETING, HE REPLIED:

"AN EXCHANGE IN VIEWS IS IN ITSELF A RESULT."

THEN HE WAS ASKED IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HOPES FOR A SERIES OF SIMILAR TOP-LEVEL MEETINGS.

"WE HAVE NO SPECIAL PLANS FOR THAT," HE REPLIED.

PS925PED

B92CX (Q)

(130)

CHICAGO, MAY 22 (AP)-AMERICANS SHOULD NOT BE TOO OPTIMISTIC THAT ANY MAJOR SETTLEMENTS WILL EMERGE FROM NEXT MONTH'S SUMMIT MEETING, ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID TODAY.

THE U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW DURING A CHICAGO VISIT:

"I'M HOPEFUL THAT IT WILL SERVE THE INTERESTS OF PEACE FOR MR. KENNEDY TO MEET WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV FACE-TO-FACE AND TO KNOW ONE ANOTHER AND TO REVIEW DIFFERENCES. IT SHOULD BE HELPFUL."

"BUT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO ASSUME THAT, FROM THIS PRELIMINARY MEETING, ANY MAJOR SETTLEMENTS WILL EMERGE."

STEVENSON, DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE JAN. 27, VENTURED A GUESS THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY WOULD LIKE TO MEET WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

THE WHITE HOUSE QUICKLY LET IT BE KNOWN AT THAT TIME THAT STEVENSON WAS EXPRESSING HIS PERSONAL VIEWS ABOUT THE MATTER.

WZ925PCD

A99 (270)

PRECEDE JOHNSON EN ROUTE DAY
BY SPENCER DAVIS

HAMILTON, BERMUDA, MAY 22 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON ARRIVED LATE TODAY ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A MISSION OF REASSURANCE TO SOUTH ASIAN ALLIES OF THE UNITED STATES. HIS PLANE CARRIED HIM IN FROM ATHENS, GREECE, BY WAY OF WHEELUS AIR FORCE BASE, LIBYA, AND THE AZORES.

PREPARING A FULL REPORT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY ON HIS 30,000-MILE TRIP TO SIX ASIAN NATIONS, JOHN WILL REMAIN ON THIS BALMY ATLANTIC ISLAND THROUGH TOMORROW.

THE VICE PRESIDENT, WHO DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS "STRENGTHENED AND ENCOURAGED" BY HIS TALKS WITH ASIAN LEADERS, IS DUE TO ARRIVE AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR WASHINGTON ABOUT 10 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY.

A HELICOPTER WILL FLY HIM DIRECTLY TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO SEE KENNEDY. A NEWS CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW HIS REPORT.

JOHNSON'S MISSION WAS TO GIVE ASSURANCES OF FULL U.S. SUPPORT TO SOUTH VIET NAM AND THAILAND IN THE FACE OF THE DETERIORATING LAOTIAN SITUATION AND TO RESTATE COMMITMENTS TO THE PHILIPPINES, NATIONALIST CHINA AND PAKISTAN. IN INDIA, UNALLIED MILITARILY TO EITHER EAST OR WEST, HE PLEDGED AMERICAN BACKING TO INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

JOHNSON WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TO FEEL THE SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA IS FAR FROM HOPELESS, BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST ACT QUICKLY TO EXECUTE MEASURES OUTLINED IN A SERIES OF LETTERS HE DELIVERED FROM KENNEDY TO GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

KENNEDY'S DECISION TO MEET WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WAS ANNOUNCED WHILE JOHNSON WAS IN INDIA LAST WEEKEND TALKING WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. THERE WAS EVERY INDICATION THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT WAS FULLY AWARE OF THE IMPENDING PLANS FOR THE SUMMIT MEETING AND THAT ONE OF HIS AIMS IN UNDERTAKING THE TRIP WAS TO ALLY ANY FEARS SUCH A MEETING MIGHT AROUSE.

PS922PED

B75 Q (250)

NEW DELHI, MAY 22 (AP)-LEADING DELHI NEWSPAPERS OFFERED CONTRASTING COMMENT TODAY ON VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON'S APPROACH TO INDIAN AUDIENCES.

THE TIMES OF INDIA DEVOTED A FULL EDITORIAL PAGE COLUMN, ENTITLED "THE BANALITY OF IT ALL" TO THIS ASPECT OF THE VISIT.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S HEAVY BONHOMIE IS TIRESOME ENOUGH," SAID THE COLUMN BY THE EDITOR OF THE TIMES OF INDIA. "IS IT REALLY NECESSARY OR EQUALLY IMPORTANT U.S. VISITORS TO ASSUME THE ROLE OF DIPLOMATIC SALESMAN EXUDING SYNTHETIC GOOD CHEER AND UNBURDENING THEMSELVES OF BOY SCOUTISH EXPRESSIONS OF ETERNAL FRIENDSHIP?"

"CONSIDER THE PAINFUL SPECTACLE OF MR. JOHNSON DELIVERING AN IMPROMPTU SPEECH ON A ROADSIDE IN DELHI AND INFORMING HIS AUDIENCE THAT (INDIA AND AMERICA ARE FRIENDS. CONSIDER HIM FONDLING CHILDREN, RIDING A BULLOCK CART AND ASKING A KISAN (PEASANT) WHAT HE WOULD LIKE PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO DO FOR HIM....

"ARE SUCH TACTICS NECESSARY OR DESIRABLE? IS THE HARD CORE OF GENUINE REGARD AND RESPECT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES TO BE OVERLAID BY SUCH INCREDIBLE BANALITIES?"

BUT THE STATESMAN, PUBLISHED IN NEW DELHI AND CALCUTTA, SAID:

"NOBODY WE TALKED TO WHO HAD ANY CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE JOHNSONS DOUBTS FOR ONE SECOND THE SINCERITY OF THE WARMTH OF THEIR RESPONSE TO INDIA."

"IF GIMCRACKS LIKE ROADSIDE SPEECHES AND DISTRIBUTION OF BALLPOINT PENS ARE MORE REMINISCENT OF U.S. ELECTIONS THAN STATESMAN-LIKE SURVEYS OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY THEY SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO OBSCURE TWO IMPORTANT FACTS: THE VICE-PRESIDENT IS AN IMMENSELY SHREWD MAN AND HE WIELDS GREAT INFLUENCE IN WASHINGTON. IF HIS HEART AND MIND HAVE BEEN TOUCHED BY WHAT HE HAS SEEN, HEARD AND FELT IN HIS BRIEF VISIT...THEN HE WILL PUSH UNREMITTINGLY FOR AN EXTENSION OF EVERY POSSIBLE U.S. ASSISTANCE TO INDIA."

QR1201PED

A136WX

U R G E N T

FIRST LEAD KENNEDY-RUSSIAN EDITORS

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT HIS CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV NEXT MONTH WILL LEAD TO A "BETTER UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. KENNEDY STATED THAT HOPE TO A GROUP OF SOVIET EDITORS WITH WHOM HE CHATTED AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

ANDREW T. HATCHER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY, TOLD REPORTERS THAT KENNEDY INFORMED THE RUSSIAN JOURNALISTS HE IS "HOPEFULLY LOOKING FORWARD" TO THE FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA JUNE 3-4. "FROM THIS MEETING," HATCHER QUOTED KENNEDY AS ADDING, "THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF ATTAINING A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN MYSELF AND CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV AND ALSO A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

"WE HAVE COME THROUGH DIFFICULT TIMES AND THIS IN ITSELF STRESSES THE NECESSITY OF CLOSER COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN LEADERS OF GREAT POWERS AND BETWEEN THEIR PEOPLES."

KENNEDY FURTHER TOLD THE VISITING EDITORS, HATCHER SAID, THAT "IN THIS AREA THERE IS A LOT TO BE DONE YET."

TWELVE (CORRECT) RUSSIAN EDITORS, NEARING THE END OF A TOUR OF THE COUNTRY, CALLED ON KENNEDY. TWO WASHINGTON REPORTERS FOR TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, JOINED THEM, BUT NO U.S. NEWSMEN WERE ADMITTED.

BORIS BURKOV, HEAD OF THE NEW SOVIET NEWS AGENCY NOVOSTI AND SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, SAID THEY TALKED OF THE VISIT AND REPORTED THAT KENNEDY WAS "IN A VERY GOOD MOOD." BURKOV ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT ANY COMMENT ON THE SUBSTANCE OF THEIR CONVERSATION WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT A WHITE HOUSE REPORT LATER THIS MORNING.

SEVERAL REGULAR WHITE HOUSE REPORTERS FOLLOWED THE EDITORS TOWARD KENNEDY'S OFFICE BUT WERE STOPPED BEFORE REACHING THE DOOR BY ANDREW T. HATCHER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, WHO ANNOUNCED: "NO PRESS."

THE GROUP WAS ACCOMPANIED INTO THE OFFICE BY HARRISON SALISBURY OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, WHO HAS BEEN WITH THE EDITORS THROUGHOUT THEIR

TOUR OF THE COUNTRY. THE SOVIET NEWSMEN LEAVE WASHINGTON FOR NEW YORK TOMORROW TO FINISH THEIR THREE-WEEK VISIT. A DELEGATION FROM ASNE WILL VISIT RUSSIA IN AUGUST.

JC1057AFD
B21 Q

(260)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 22 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY A COMMITTEE OF EIGHT EXPERTS STUDYING HOW TO REVAMP THE U.N.'S TOP ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY HAS WOUND UP IN A DEADLOCK. THE STUDY HAS TAKEN MORE THAN A YEAR.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR A THREE-MAN U.N. SECRETARIAT TO REPLACE THE SINGLE POST NOW HELD BY SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CAST A LONG SHADOW OVER THE DELIBERATIONS. U.N. SOURCES WOULD NOT COMMENT, PENDING A FORMAL REPORT BY THE EXPERTS EXPECTED ABOUT JUNE 15, BUT OTHER INFORMANTS SAID THIS WAS THE PICTURE:

AT ONE POINT THE SOVIET UNION SUGGESTED THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S TERM BE REDUCED FROM FIVE YEARS TO ONE, AND THAT THE POST BE ROTATED ANNUALLY AMONG THE WESTERN, EASTERN AND NEUTRAL BLOCS.

BUT THERE WAS NO SIGN THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD DROPPED KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE. THE SOVIET EXPERT WAS STILL PRESSING FOR THE PLAN WHEN THE COMMITTEE WOUND UP ITS WORK FRIDAY.

THE SEVEN OTHER EXPERTS PROPOSED THAT A NEW SECONDLEVEL OF U.N. OFFICIALS BE INSTITUTED TO RELIEVE HAMMARSKJOLD OF SOME OF HIS WORK. BUT THEY DISAGREED OVER DETAILS.

GHANA, INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FAVORED APPOINTING THREE DEPUTY SECRETARIES-GENERAL FOR THIS WORK. BRITAIN, COLOMBIA, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES FAVORED APPOINTING SEVEN SUCH DEPUTIES.

EACH OF THE PROPOSED THREE DEPUTIES WOULD BE EXPECTED TO TAKE OVER AN IMPORTANT U.N. DEPARTMENT--FOR EXAMPLE, THE SECURITY COUNCIL, GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND BUDGETARY--AND PERHAPS REPRESENT HAMMARSKJOLD AT SOME CONFERENCES. THE SEVEN WOULD BE INTENDED TO TAKE OVER ALL DEPARTMENTS, EACH HANDLING ONE OR MORE. IN ANY CASE, UNDERSECRETARIES WOULD GO ON WORKING AT THE THIRD LEVEL.

ANOTHER RECOMMENDATION FROM THE SOVIET UNION WAS THAT THE PRESENT DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS BE BEEFED UP UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A SOVIET NATIONAL. THE DEPARTMENT IS NOW HEADED BY GOERGY P. ARKADEZ, TOP-RANKING SOVIET NATIONAL IN THE U.N. THE RUSSIANS HAVE COMPLAINED HE HAS BEEN BYPASSED ON IMPORTANT DECISIONS IN FAVOR OF DR. RALPH BUNCHE, AN AMERICAN, AND CHAKRAZARTHI NARASIMHAN, AN INDIAN, BOTH UNDERSECRETARIES FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

THE EXPERTS REPORT WILL BE REFERRED TO THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OPENING IN SEPTEMBER, WHERE HOT DEBATE IS EXPECTED ON THE OVER-ALL PROBLEM OF STREAMLINING U.N. PROCEDURES IN VIEW OF BURGEONING U.N. MEMBERSHIP, DUE TO PASS THE 100 MARK AT THAT SESSION.

HAMMARSKJOLD WILL FRAME HIS OWN RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE WHOLE SUBJECT AFTER STUDYING THE EXPERTS' REPORT. SO WILL THE ASSEMBLY'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY AFFAIRS WHICH WILL START WORK TOMORROW.

TA636PED

UNITED NATIONS, MAY 22 (AP)- A U.N. COMMISSION TONIGHT UPHELD THE RIGHT OF ANY COUNTRY TO NATIONALIZE PROPERTY BUT SAID APPROPRIATE COMPENSATION SHOULD BE PAID TO THE OWNER.

THE COMMISSION ON PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATURAL RESOURCES ASKED THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO RECOMMEND THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPT A RESOLUTION ALONG THESE LINES.

30.24-753

IT VOTED 8-1 FOR THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY CHILE. THE SOVIET UNION OPPOSED THE PROPOSAL. RUSSIA IS PUSHING A RIVAL RESOLUTION AFFIRMING THAT A COUNTRY HAS THE RIGHT "TO CARRY OUT NATIONALIZATION WITHOUT LET OR HINDERENCE". NO MENTION IS MADE OF COMPENSATION.

THIS MATTER IS EXPECTED TO COME TO A VOTE TOMORROW. 836PED

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BANGKOK, THAILAND, MAY 22 (AP)-BANGKOK POLICE ARRESTED A SOVIET CITIZEN TODAY AND SAID HE WILL BE CHARGED WITH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. A DEPUTY POLICE DIRECTOR, KRASIEN SURATANOND, IDENTIFIED THE RUSSIAN AS THOMAS BULGAKOFF (CQ), A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE RUSSIAN SILVER STAR MOTION PICTURE CO.

KRASIEN SAID FOUR OTHER RUSSIANS AND THREE THAIS WERE PICKED UP FOR QUESTIONING, BUT LATER RELEASED.

SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

POLICE AUTHORITIES SAID A SEARCH OF BULGAKOFF'S HOME YIELDED COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS AND MOVIES NOT PERMITTED IN THIS STAUNCHLY PRO-WESTERN COUNTRY.

PSS933PED

A17

AMS BUDGET
GARCIA INTERVIEW (350)

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

MANILA, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO STAND FIRM AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN ASIA "BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE."

"THE QUESTION TODAY IS WHETHER TO LET THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES OVERRUN ASIA OR KEEP THE AREA IN THE DEMOCRATIC CAMP," HE SAID. "IF THE ANSWER IS THE FORMER, THEN GIVE UP THE FIGHT AND LET THE COMMUNISTS GOBBLE IT UP."

"BUT IF THE IDEA IS TO KEEP IT FOR THE DEMOCRACIES, THEN DO SOMETHING NOW."

GARCIA, LEADER OF 27 MILLION FILIPINOS, EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES "SHOULD PUT OUT THE FIRES NOW, BEFORE THEY GET TOO LARGE." HE WAS REFERRING TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN LAOS AND SOUTH VIET NAM.

THE 64-YEAR-OLD LEADER TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN AN INTERVIEW HE IS STILL PREPARED TO SEND FILIPINO TROOPS INTO LAOS.

"IF IT'S IN ACCORD OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION, WE WILL DO OUR PART," HE SAID.

GARCIA, IN MAKING KNOWN HIS CONCERN FOR A STRONG U.S. STAND IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAW RED CHINA AS THE MAJOR THREAT.

"RED CHINA WILL EXPAND AGAIN IN ASIA," HE SAID, "IT'S ON THEIR AGENDA. AND PRECISELY BECAUSE OF THIS, BECAUSE CHINA WOULD LIKE TO EXPAND, THE FORCES OF THE DEMOCRACIES SHOULD BE ON THE MOVE ALSO."

"THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN ASIA WILL NEED THE STABILIZING SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES. IF WE GIVE UP ASIA BY DEFAULT, IT WILL ONLY SPEED UP THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE. IF THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES ARE STRENGTHENED, IT WILL NOT BE EASY."

"THIS IS THE TIME FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE A REAL DECISION."

GARCIA IS SEEKING RE-ELECTION AS PRESIDENT FOR A SECOND TERM.

THE RULING NACIONALISTA PARTY IS EXPECTED TO HOLD ITS CONVENTION JUNE 3. SENATE PRESIDENT EULOGIO RODRIGUEZ WILL BE THE ONLY MAN TO GIVE GARCIA SOME OPPOSITION IN HIS BID FOR THE PARTY'S NOMINATION. HE SAID HE EXPECTED TO WIN RE-ELECTION BY A MARGIN OF 800,000 TO ONE MILLION VOTES NEXT NOVEMBER. PITTED AGAINST THE NACIONALISTAS IS VICE PRESIDENT DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL OF THE LIBERAL PARTY. LONG THE TARGET OF OPPOSITION CRITICS' CHARGES OF GRAFT AND CORRUPTION AND FAILURE TO CLEAN UP HIS ADMINISTRATION, GARCIA SAID THAT HE HAS MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS TOWARD WEEDING OUT CROOKED OFFICIALS. OUT OF 26,500 CASES AGAINST CORRUPT OFFICIALS, 16,000 HAVE BEEN DECIDED, HE SAID. THEY RESULTED IN 10,000 CONVICTIONS. HE SAID HIS OPPONENTS SAY HE IS ONLY AFTER "THE SMALL BOYS, BUT I HAVE FIRED 49 BIG SHOTS."

HB&JS312PED

A28 (300)

NIGHT LEAD POLARIS
DUNOON, SCOTLAND, MAY 22 (AP)—FIFTY TOUGH SCOTTISH CONSTABLES THREW THEMSELVES AT SCORES OF PACIFISTS TRYING TO IMMOBILIZE AMERICA'S POLARIS SUBMARINE BASE AT HOLY LOCH TODAY. DOZENS OF DEMONSTRATORS WERE PITCHED ASIDE AND DRAGGED ROUGHLY ACROSS THE ROAD. ONE 15-YEAR-OLD BOY WAS HURLED HEAD FIRST AGAINST A CONCRETE POST. AN ENGLISH WOMAN WAS HAULED AWAY FACE DOWNWARD THROUGH THE DUST.

VIOLENCE FLARED ON THE BANKS OF THE SUNLIT LOCH IN A HOT-TEMPERED CLIMAX TO A 20-HOUR SITDOWN DEMONSTRATION BY 100 CAMPAIGNERS AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

POLICE FORCEFULLY THRUST THEMSELVES INTO THE RANKS OF SQUATTING DEMONSTRATORS BLOCKING THE ENTRANCE TO ARDNADAM PIER, WHICH SERVES THE BASE SHIP PROTEUS, ANCHORED OFFSHORE. SHOUTS OF PROTEST AGAINST THE POLICE TACTICS CAME FROM SPECTATORS.

THE CONSTABLES POUNCED AFTER THE PACIFISTS REFUSED TO MAKE WAY FOR A TRUCK DELIVERING BREAD AND CAKES TO THE PIER FOR SHIPMENT TO THE PROTEUS. THE DELIVERY FINALLY WENT THROUGH AT A COST OF MANY BRUISES AND JARRED BONES.

AT ONE STAGE THREE U. S. NAVAL OFFICERS CLAMBERED OVER THE HEADS OF THE SQUATTERS TO REACH THE PIER GATES.

THREE OF THE RINGLEADERS, INCLUDING VETERAN CAMPAIGNERS MISS PAT ARROWSMITH, WERE ARRESTED BUT FREED LATER. THEY SAID THEY WOULD SUE THE POLICE FOR UNLAWFUL ASSAULT. THE SCOTTISH CONSTABULARY PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES OF UNNECESSARY MANHANDLING.

THE SITDOWN WAS STAGED BY PACIFISTS DISAPPOINTED BY THE FAILURE OF AN ATTEMPT TO BOARD THE PROTEUS FROM A FLEET OF FANBOES YESTERDAY.

OF AN ATTEMPT TO BOARD THE PROTEUS FROM A FLEET OF CANOES YESTERDAY. U. S. SAILORS BEAT THEM BACK WITH JETS OF ICE-COLD WATER FROM FIRE HOSES.

MRS. PAT O'CONNELL, WHO LED 25 DEMONSTRATORS ON A 560-MILE PROTEST MARCH FROM LONDON TO HOLY LOCH, TOLD REPORTERS:

"I FEEL THE DEMONSTRATION HAS ACHIEVED WHAT WE WARNED PRESIDENT KENNEDY WE WOULD DO WHEN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THIS BASE WAS STILL IN DOUBT. WE SENT HIM A CABLE WARNING THAT IF HE SUCCEEDED IN ESTABLISHING IT WITHOUT OUR CONSENT WE WOULD IMMOBILIZE THE BASE. WE SAID WE WOULD DO IT THIS WHITSUN HOLIDAY WEEKEND--AND THAT'S JUST WHAT WE HAVE DONE."

JS348PED

B57WX Q

(350) PEACE CORPS-PHILIPPINES

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 300 TEACHING ASSISTANTS WILL GO TO THE PHILIPPINES AS AMERICA'S THIRD PEACE CORPS PROJECT.

KENNEDY MET TODAY WITH THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL OF THE CORPS AND TOLD IT OF PLANS TO SUPPLY 300 VOLUNTEERS TO THE PHILIPPINES BY

JUNE 30, 1962. THE FIRST ARE SLATED TO ARRIVE NEXT NOVEMBER TO SERVE AS EDUCATIONAL AIDES IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS, PRIMARILY IN IMPROVING INSTRUCTION IN GENERAL SCIENCE AND THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

THE TWO PREVIOUS PROJECTS WILL RESULT IN SENDING SURVEYORS AND ENGINEERS TO TANGANYIKA AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WORKERS TO COLOMBIA.

IN INFORMAL REMARKS TO THE PEACE CORPS ADVISORY COUNCIL, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE BELIEVES CORPS VOLUNTEERS WILL "GIVE A FRESH PERSONAL MEANING TO OUR DIPLOMACY."

HE SAID REQUESTS FOR VOLUNTEERS HAVE FLOWED IN FROM MORE THAN TWO DOZEN COUNTRIES IN THE FEW MONTHS THE CORPS HAS BEEN OPERATING.

AND HE SPOKE OF THE WAY AMERICANS HAVE BEEN VOLUNTEERING FOR DUTY WITH THE CORPS AS "A LIGHT TO ALL WHO SEEK A PEACEFUL WORLD."

KENNEDY TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT THE CORPS DIRECTOR, R. SARGENT SHRIVER, ENCOUNTERED ENTHUSIASTIC APPROVAL OF THE PEACE CORPS PROGRAM FROM THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT DURING A RECENT TRIP TO AFRICA AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA.

"I AM DELIGHTED," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "WITH THIS RESPONSE ABROAD AND I AM EQUALLY DELIGHTED WITH THE RESPONSE FROM OUR OWN COUNTRY."

"NEXT SATURDAY THE FIRST TESTS FOR PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS WILL BE GIVEN IN CITIES THROUGHOUT THE NATION. I UNDERSTAND THAT MORE THAN 8,000 APPLICATIONS FOR SERVICE HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AND THAT NEW APPLICATIONS ARE ARRIVING AT THE RATE OF 500 A WEEK."

"THESE APPLICATIONS RANGE THROUGH THE WHOLE SPECTRUM OF OUR CULTURE AND OUR SKILL. DOCTOR, FARMER, MECHANIC, TYPIST, TEACHER, ENGINEER, STUDENT -- ALL HAVE ASKED TO WORK WITH THEIR FELLOW MEN AGAINST POVERTY, DISEASE AND HARDSHIP."

KENNEDY SAID THE PEACE CORPS IS A NEW DIMENSION OF A U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOUNDED UPON CONCERN FOR THE WELFARE OF MAN. HE SAID HE CONSIDERED THE PRESENCE OF THE PEACE CORPS COUNCIL IN WASHINGTON TODAY "A DEMONSTRATION OF OUR MORAL PURPOSE."

AS TO THE PHILIPPINE PROJECT, A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THAT A WIDER AND BETTER KNOWLEDGE OF ENGLISH IS ESSENTIAL TO THAT COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, SINCE NONE OF THE LANGUAGES OF THE ISLANDS IS ADAPTABLE TO TEACHING SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

THE U.S. VOLUNTEERS WILL WORK UNDER PHILIPPINE TEACHING STAFFS.
EG/JA735PED

A120WX

(300) FOOD-FOR-PEACE

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)—SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE ORVILLE L. FREEMAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY HIGH FARM PRODUCTIVITY GIVES THE UNITED STATES AN ADVANTAGE IN THE COLD WAR WHICH THIS NATION MUST EXPLOIT TO THE FULLEST IN HELPING OTHERS.

TO DO THIS, HE SAID, CONGRESS WILL HAVE TO EXTEND THE FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAM AND PROVIDE AMPLE FUNDS.

IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR A HEARING OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, FREEMAN CALLED FOR ENACTMENT OF SUCH LEGISLATION AS A PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S OMNIBUS FARM BILL. HE SAID THIS WOULD PERMIT "SOUND AND EFFECTIVE USE OF THE NATION'S ABUNDANCE THROUGH A LONG-TERM, AGGRESSIVE AND POSITIVE PROGRAM IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND FREEDOM."

"THE FIVE-YEAR EXTENSION WILL GIVE NOTICE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO GIVE GREATER ASSURANCE OF A CONTINUING SUPPLY OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES NEEDED BY EMERGING NATIONS," FREEMAN SAID.

THE LEGISLATION, HE SAID, WOULD HELP FORMULATE EFFECTIVE LONG-RANGE PROGRAMS FOR BRINGING FARM INCOME TO DESIRED LEVELS AND BALANCING PRODUCTION WITH NEEDS. HE ADDED:

"THIS IS WHY OUR TWO GOALS--THE GOAL OF MORE EFFECTIVE USE OF FOODS AND FIBRE FOR ECONOMIC AID ABROAD, AND THE GOAL OF AN IMPROVED FARM ECONOMY AT HOME--ARE SO CLOSELY TIED TOGETHER THAT NEITHER CAN ACHIEVE MAXIMUM RESULTS UNLESS THEY ARE CONSIDERED TOGETHER."

UNDER THIS PROGRAM, THE UNITED STATES SELLS FARM PRODUCTS TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR THEIR OWN CURRENCIES, PART OF WHICH IS USED TO HELP ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THOSE COUNTRIES.

THE ADMINISTRATION IS REQUESTING \$7.5 BILLION, IN GOVERNMENT COST

OF THE PRODUCTS, FOR THE FIVE YEAR PERIOD BEGINNING NEXT JAN. 1, WITH AN ANNUAL LIMITATION OF \$2.5 BILLION. THIS IS AT A SOMEWHAT HIGHER RATE OF MOVEMENT OF PRODUCTS THAN AUTHORIZED PREVIOUSLY UNDER THE PROGRAM, STARTED IN 1954.

IT ALSO IS ASKING \$300 MILLION A YEAR PLUS ANY CARRYOVER TO FINANCE EMERGENCY RELIEF ABROAD DURING THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD. THE LEGISLATION WOULD PERMIT STOCKPILING OF U. S. GOOD IN FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

JC&WE1103AEDNM

E98 TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 23 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWIN O. REISCHAUER SAID TODAY JAPAN HAS EMERGED FROM WORLD WAR II AS A MAJOR POWER HAVING THE CAPACITY TO ALTER THE COURSE OF WORLD HISTORY.

SPEAKING AT AN AMERICAN-JAPAN SOCIETY LUNCHEON, REISCHAUER ADDED:

"WHEN I SAY THIS, LET ME EMPHASIZE THAT I AM NOT THINKING ONLY OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY POWER. I AM THINKING OF SOMETHING MORE VITAL-- THE POWER A NATION CAN EXERT UPON WORLD EVENTS BY VIRTUE OF THE IDEALS OF ITS PEOPLE AND THE EXAMPLE THEY SET."

IT WAS THE FIRST MAJOR SPEECH REISCHAUER HAS MADE SINCE HE GAVE UP HIS POST AS A HARVARD PROFESSOR TO BECOME THE FOURTH U.S. POSTWAR AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN.

THE 50-YEAR-OLD ASIAN EXPERT TOLD THE SOCIETY:

"SOME PEOPLE REGARD JAPAN AS A NEW AND UNCERTAIN CONVERT TO THE DEMOCRATIC PATTERN. THIS IS TO MISUNDERSTAND THE TRUE MEANING OF MODERN JAPANESE HISTORY."

NOTHING THAT THE JAPANESE STRUGGLE BETWEEN DEMOCRACY AND TOTALITARIANISM GOES BACK ALMOST 100 YEARS, REISCHAUER SAID:

"THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ASPECT OF MODERN JAPANESE HISTORY IS THAT IT WAS IN JAPAN THAT THE SEEDS OF DEMOCRACY FIRST TOOK ROOT OUTSIDE THE WESTERN WORLD ITSELF."

"ANOTHER SIGNIFICANT POINT," HE ADDED, "IS THAT JAPAN, THE FIRST NON-WESTERN COUNTRY TO ADVANCE FAR ALONG THE COURSE OF THE INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL REVOLUTION, DID SO PRIMARILY THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE."

"JAPAN'S GREAT SUCCESS AS A FREE, DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY SINCE THE

30.24-755

WAR IS A NATURAL PRODUCT OF A CENTURY OF STRUGGLE TO PRODUCE FREE, DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS." HE ADDED. 1236 AED

A85WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT (ROUNDUP)
WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-GI'S WHO "BEHAVED WITH UTTER DISLOYALTY TO THEIR COMRADES AND THEIR COUNTRY" IN KOREAN PRISON CAMPS STILL WERE ENTITLED TO THEIR ARMY PAY WHILE DOING IT.

THE SUPREME COURT SO RULED TODAY IN THE CASE OF THREE TURNCOATS SEEKING TO COLLECT ARMY PAY AND ALLOWANCES FROM THE TIME THEY WERE CAPTURED IN 1950 AND 1951 UNTIL THEY RECEIVED DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES IN JANUARY, 1954.

THE THREE--OTHO G. BELL OF HILLSBORO, MISS.; WILLIAM A. COWART OF MONTICELLO, ARK.; AND LEWIS W. GRIGGS OF JACKSONVILLE, FLA.--REFUSED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE IN 1953.

INSTEAD, THEY WENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA. TWO YEARS LATER, HOWEVER, THEY CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

JUSTICE POTTER STEWART, AUTHOR OF THE COURT'S UNANIMOUS OPINION, DESCRIBED THE MISCONDUCT BY SOME SERVICEMEN CAPTURED IN KOREA AS "A SAD AFTERMATH OF THE HOSTILITIES THERE." HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT APPEARED CLEAR THAT PRISONERS OF WAR WERE ENTITLED TO THEIR PAY AND ALLOWANCES UNTIL THEY HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED.

"WHETHER THE SOLUTION... LIES ALONE IN SUBSEQUENT PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT IS NOT FOR US TO INQUIRE," STEWART WROTE. "CONGRESS MAY SOMEDAY PROVIDE THAT MEMBERS OF THE ARMY WHO FAIL TO LIVE UP TO A SPECIFIED CODE OF CONDUCT AS PRISONERS OF WAR SHALL FORFEIT THEIR PAY AND ALLOWANCES. TODAY WE ONLY HOLD THAT THE ARMY DID NOT LAWFULLY IMPOSE THAT SANCTION IN THIS CASE."

AFTER THEIR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, THE THREE GI'S FILED CLAIMS WITH THE ARMY FOR PAY AND ALLOWANCES. THE COURT OF CLAIMS DECIDED AGAINST THEM.

BELL ASKED \$1,455, COWART \$4,991, AND GRIGGS \$2,810. 813 p
THE COURT OF CLAIMS, WHICH WENT INTO MORE DETAIL THAN JUSTICE STEWART, SAID THE THREE BECAME MONITORS FOR "FORCED STUDY GROUPS," DISTRIBUTED RED PROPAGANDA LITERATURE, AND THREATENED TO TURN IN NAMES OF ANY PRISONERS WHO REFUSED TO READ AND FAVORABLY DISCUSS THE PROPAGANDA.

(300) WITH N.L. SUPRA (A32)

BY LEROY HITTLE

OLYMPIA, WASH., MAY 22 (AP)-OTHO G. BELL, ONE OF THE TURNCOATS WHO WENT OVER TO RED CHINA AFTER THE KOREAN WAR, SAID TODAY HE WOULD BE WILLING TO STAND TRIAL FOR TREASON IN AN EFFORT TO CLEAR HIS NAME.

THE 30-YEAR-OLD EX-SOLDIER SAID HE HAD MADE HIS OFFER TO THE FBI BUT HAD NOT HAD A REPLY.

BELL, WHO LIVES NEAR HERE WITH HIS WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN IN A SMALL TRAILER AND ONE-ROOM LEAN-TO, SAID HE DIDN'T COLLABORATE WITH THE ENEMY. HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT HE COULD SHAKE THE "TURNCOAT" LABEL IF HE WERE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

BELL AND TWO OTHER SOLDIERS WHO ALLEGEDLY HELPED THE COMMUNIST SIDE WON A U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISION TODAY. THE HIGH COURT RULED THEY WERE ENTITLED TO PRISONER-OF-WAR PAY WHILE THEY WERE HELD BY THE REDS.

BELL SAID TODAY, "I FEEL I AM NOT GUILTY OF ANYTHING AND SHOULD BE BROUGHT BEFORE A COURT."

"THE MOST THEY COULD CHARGE ME WITH WOULD BE TREASON OR COLLABORATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS. I'D BE WILLING TO BE TRIED ON THAT OR ANY OTHER CHARGES."

"IF FOUND GUILTY, I'D BE WILLING TO PAY FOR IT, BUT I DON'T THINK I SHOULD BE LEFT HANGING ON A LIMB."

VX915PCS

B84

WELCH -KENNEDY (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE MILITANTLY CONSERVATIVE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY HAS REMOVED FROM ITS "BLUE BOOK" 1958 CRITICISM BY JOHN F. KENNEDY--BUT THE SOCIETY'S CHIEF SAID "WE DON'T CARE TO HAVE IT WIPED OUT."

THE VIEWS OF THE SOCIETY AND ITS FOUNDER AND HEAD, ROBERT WELCH, CAME UP ON A TELEVISED INTERVIEW (NBC-MEET THE PRESS) LAST NIGHT WHEN WELCH WAS ASKED TO EVALUATE PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S ADMINISTRATION.

WELCH DECLINED TO DO THIS ON THE GROUND THE NEW ADMINISTRATION HAS NOT BEEN IN OFFICE LONG ENOUGH SO HE COULD FORM A JUDGMENT.

EARLIER, HE HAD AGREED THAT HE SAID IN A MAY 14 SPEECH AT SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS "LESS A CAPTIVE OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE" THAN WAS PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER --ALTHOUGH HE SAID HE COULD NOT REMEMBER WHERE HE SAID "EISENHOWER" OR "THE PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION."

BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY IN THAT SPEECH "KENNEDY HAS DONE MANY THINGS CONSIDERED SOFT ON COMMUNISM IN A POLITICAL WAY, SUCH AS HIS SPEECH AS A U.S. SENATOR IN SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED ALGERIAN REBELS." IN A "BLUE BOOK" SPEECH IN DECEMBER 1958 WELCH CALLED KENNEDY -- WITHOUT NAMING HIM DIRECTLY -- "AN AMORAL MAN WHO CAN DO A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF BALL-CARRYING ON THE BEHALF OF COMMUNIST AIMS HERE IN THE UNITED STATES."

ACKNOWLEDGING LAST NIGHT HIS CRITICISM OF KENNEDY IN 1958, WELCH WENT ON:

"MIGHT I JUST ADD THIS, THAT SINCE THE CAMPAIGN IS OVER, AND HE IS NOW PRESIDENT, ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY WE HAVE TAKEN THAT OUT OF THE BLUE BOOK OF THE SOCIETY AND IN NEW EDITIONS IT IS NOT THERE BECAUSE THAT CAMPAIGN HAS GONE BY."

A REPORTER THAN SUGGESTED "YOU HAVE ACTED IN A PRACTICAL WAY TO

ABSOLVE PRESIDENT KENNEDY OF BEING INFLUENCED BY COMMUNISTS," BUT WELCH INTERRUPTED TO SAY "I WOULD NOT SAY WE HAVE ABSOLVED HIM."

THE NEWSMAN PERSISTED "MR. WELCH, DOES THIS WIPE THE WHOLE THING OUT?" AND WELCH REPLIED, "NOT AT ALL."

THE REPORTER NEXT ASKED "IF YOU JUST TAKE IT OUT OF THE BLUE BOOK?" "NOT A BIT, AND WE DON'T CARE TO HAVE IT WIPED OUT," WELCH REPLIED. SM1001PED

A117WX

A(220) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER, D-PA., TODAY CHARGED THAT COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS ARE TRYING TO DISCREDIT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES BY RELEASING NAMES OF PERSONS SUBPOENAED FOR A NEW INVESTIGATION.

WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THESE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BLAMED THE COMMITTEE FOR MAKING PUBLIC THE NAMES. WALTER'S STATEMENT WAS PLACED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD; HE DID NOT DELIVER IT ON THE HOUSE FLOOR.

"THESE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS," HE ADDED, "HAVE INCLUDED THE NAMES OF EDUCATORS NOT SUBPOENAED BY THE COMMITTEE IN ORDER TO SUPPORT THEIR FRAUDULENT CLAIM THAT THE COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS CONSTITUTE AN ATTACK ON ACADEMIC FREEDOM."

WALTER SAID AN INVESTIGATION OF THE FUND FOR SOCIAL ANALYSIS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO START TODAY, BUT HAS BEEN POSTPONED. HE DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY THE FUND.

ON MAY 4, WALTER SAID, A RELEASE OF "THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE" GAVE THE FIRST NOTICE OF THE PROPOSED HEARINGS.

ON MAY 12, HE SAID, THE NEW YORK COUNCIL TO ABOLISH THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND THE EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE RELEASED STATEMENTS CHARGING THE FORTHCOMING PROBE WAS "A CLEAR ATTACK ON ACADEMIC FREEDOM." WALTER SAID THESE RELEASES IDENTIFIED THE DIRECTORS OF THE FUND FOR SOCIAL ANALYSIS AS WELL AS RECIPIENTS OF AWARDS IT HAS MADE.

ONE OF THESE AWARD RECIPIENTS, HE SAID, WAS IDENTIFIED AS DR. HERBERT APTHEKER. WALTER SAID APTHEKER IS A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES. JA1020PED

B19NR

(150)

TRENTON, N.J., MAY 22 (AP)-THE NEW JERSEY SUPREME COURT, IN A 4-3 DECISION, TODAY ORDERED ROBERT LOWENSTEIN REINSTATED AS A NEWARK SCHOOL TEACHER. LOWENSTEIN WAS DISMISSED SIX YEARS AGO FOR TAKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE DECISION ENDED A LONG LEGAL BATTLE AND WAS THE THIRD BY THE SUPREME COURT IN VARIOUS APPEALS BY LOWENSTEIN.

LOWENSTEIN WAS FIRST DISMISSED WITH TWO OTHER NEWARK TEACHERS IN MAY 1955, THE DAY AFTER HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES. HE TOOK THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

THE SUPREME COURT GAVE LOWENSTEIN ANOTHER HEARING ON GROUNDS A TEACHER COULD BE FIRE ONLY ON GROUNDS OF UNFITNESS TO TEACH, NOT FOR EXERCISING A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT.

LOWENSTEIN WAS QUESTIONED BY NEWARK'S SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT EDWARD F. KENNELLY. HE DENIED ANY PRESENT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS BUT REFUSED TO DISCUSS ANYTHING BEFORE 1953. HE WAS DISMISSED AGAIN.

THE COURT AGAIN ORDERED A NEW HEARING FOR LOWENSTEIN. IT SAID HE COULD BE DISMISSED FOR PRESENT ACTIVITIES, BUT NOT FOR THINGS DONE IN THE PAST.

LOWENSTEIN APPEARED BEFORE KENNELLY AGAIN, AND AGAIN REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT EVENTS BEFORE 1953. KENNELLY SAID THIS RAISED DOUBTS ABOUT HIS PRESENT FITNESS TO TEACH AND HE WAS AGAIN DISMISSED.

STATE EDUCATION COMMISSIONER FREDERICK M. RAUBINGER UPHELD THE THIRD DISMISSAL ATTEMPT.

BUT JUSTICE FREDERICK W. HALL SAID IN THE SUPREME COURT MAJORITY OPINION THAT LOWENSTEIN'S THIRD DISMISSAL WAS INVALID. HE SAID TWO MEMBERS OF THE SCHOOL BOARD VOTED TO DISMISS ON GROUNDS OUTSIDE OF THE CASE BEFORE THEM. THE THIRD DISMISSAL VOTE WAS 5-4.

S341PED

A94WA

(100) COMMUNIST SPIES

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER SAYS THE COMMUNISTS SPEAK OF PEACE BUT "THEIR INTELLIGENCE SETUP IS THE MOST EXTENSIVE IN WORLD HISTORY."

HOOVER TOLD A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN TESTIMONY RELEASED SATURDAY THAT COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS HAVE 300,000 AGENTS SEARCHING OUT THE SECRETS OF THE REST OF THE WORLD.

IN MANY CASES, HOOVER SAID, THE SPIES HAVE THEIR JOB MADE EASIER BY A WIDE-OPEN INFORMATION SETUP IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID ONE DEFECTOR ESTIMATED "THAT THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE'S OFFICE IN THE UNITED STATES IS ABLE TO OBTAIN LEGALLY 95 PER CENT OF THE MATERIAL USEFUL FOR ITS INTELLIGENCE OBJECTIVES."

LT922AED

B35 (Q)

(170)

NIGHT LEAD EAVESDROPPERS 30.24
WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY AMERICAN EMBASSIES OVERSEAS ARE NOW SAFE FROM FOREIGN EAVESDROPPING--OR AT LEAST AS SAFE AS MODERN PROTECTIVE DEVICES CAN MAKE THEM.

PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH W. REAP GAVE THIS REPORT ON THE SECURITY OF THE 300 U.S. MISSIONS OVERSEAS FOLLOWING PUBLISHED TESTIMONY THAT THE DEPARTMENT WANTS ANOTHER \$1.5 MILLION FOR PROTECTIVE ELECTRONIC DEVICES. THE PROBLEM, REAP SAID, IS THAT MODERN TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES HAVE BROUGHT ON NEW, IMPROVED SPYING GADGETS LIKE CONCEALED MICROPHONES, MIDGET RADIO TRANSMITTERS AND SKILLFUL TELEPHONE TAPS. INCREASINGLY COMPLICATED GEAR IS NEEDED TO TRACK DOWN THESE "BUGS". LAST YEAR STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY MEN UNCOVERED 25 SUCH GADGETS IN AMERICAN MISSIONS. REAP DECLINED TO SPECIFY WHO PLANTED THEM. ASKED WHETHER THE U.S. MISSIONS ABROAD ARE NOW SAFE, THE SPOKESMAN

REPLIED "THEY ARE AS SECURE AS MODERN AND TECHNICAL DEVICES CAN
MAKE THEM BUT WE ARE AWARE OF THE NEED FOR CONSTANTLY IMPROVING THEM."
A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE RELEASED OVER THE WEEKEND TESTIMONY TAKEN IN
MARCH THAT U.S. PERSONNEL HAVE FOUND 129 HIDDEN MICROPHONES IN
OVERSEAS EMBASSIES SINCE 1949.
TS508PED

End May 22, 1961

30.24-757